Crop tolerance
When used as recommended, APRON STAR 42 WS is well tolerated by all recommended crops. In case of doubt, check crop tolerance first.

Application technique | parameters

Equipment
APRON STAR 42 WS can be applied as a dust on dry seeds or as a dust on pre-wetted seeds or as a water based slurry, with on-farm equipment like concrete mixers, tins, gourds, plastic bags or closed drums.

Treatment procedure
Application as a slurry
To prepare the slurry, follow the following procedure:
- Fill mixing tank with required amount of water.
- Pour gradually the necessary quantity of APRON STAR 42 WS into the water while stirring.
- Maintain agitation of the slurry during the whole time of use.
- The slurry should be used within 48 hours after preparation.

Application on the seeds
To apply the slurry on the seeds, a conventional seed treatment machine can be used, but they have to be properly calibrated with APRON STAR 42 WS slurry. On-farm equipment, such as rotating drums or concrete mixers can be used.

Plastic bag application
For small quantities of seeds, the product can be applied by plastic bag method:
Use a strong plastic bag of 5 to 10 l volume.
- Pour 5 g APRON STAR 42 WS in the bag.
- Pour 20 ml of water in the bag and mix the product and the water together.
- Add 2 kg of seeds in the bag, and shake the bag for 1 minute.
- Let the seeds dry. The treated seeds are ready to be planted. The plastic bag must be destroyed after treatment.

Application as dust
Pre-wetted seeds
- Wet seeds by applying 1 to 2 l water per 100 kg seeds, and shaking.
- Apply APRON STAR 42 WS as a dust, with any conventional or on-farm made equipment.

Dry seeds
Application of APRON STAR 42 WS as a dust on dry seeds is possible but it gives uneven distribution and poor adhesion of the product on the seeds. It is therefore not recommended.

Please note
APRON STAR 42 WS can reduce the flow of seeds in a seed drill. The seed drill should therefore be calibrated with seeds treated with APRON STAR 42 WS.

Clean equipment thoroughly after use.

Compatibility
APRON STAR 42 WS has a broad spectrum activity and is not expected to be mixed with other products.

Safety Aspects
Precautionary measures
KEEP LOCKED UP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN and other unauthorised persons, and animals.

Operator safety
Avoid getting product in contact with skin, eyes or clothing. DO NOT inhale dust or spray mist. DO NOT eat, drink or smoke during work. Wash hands and face before eating, drinking or smoking. Wear protective clothing, during preparation and application of the product. After work change clothing and thoroughly clean protective equipment and clothing before re-use. Seed treatment should be done in a well ventilated area.

First Aid
If poisoning is suspected or any indisposition occurs, stop work immediately, apply first aid measures and call a physician. Show label to the physician. In case of contact with the skin, remove all contaminated clothing, wash affected body parts immediately with plenty of water and soap. Rinse splashes from eyes with plenty of fresh and clean water for several minutes. If inhaled, move to clear air. If swallowed, repeatedly administer medicinal charcoal in plenty of water. Seek medical advice immediately if a large volume of concentrate was ingested.

Note: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious patient and never induce vomiting.

Mode of Action
Thiamethoxam, metalaxyli-M and difenoconazole act systemically in seeds and young plants. They are taken up from the treated seed coat and translocated to all parts of the plant during germination.

Spectrum of Activity
Metalaxyli-M controls all economically important diseases caused by fungi in the order Peronosporales. Difenoconazole is a broad spectrum fungicide controlling fungi of the class of Ascomycetes, Basidiomycetes and Deuteromycetes. Thiamethoxam is a targeted broad-spectrum insecticide with residual action. It displays root-systemic activity. In the targeted insects it shows quick stomach and contact action. Thiamethoxam is considered to act by interfering with the nicotinic acetyl choline receptor of the nervous systems of the insects.

Limitations
Resistance
To avoid apariation of resistance, the first foliar application should not be of metalaxyli-M, thiamethoxam or difenoconazole on the crop after use of APRON STAR 42 WS as a seed treatment.

Recommendations for use
To avoid risks to man and the environment, comply with the instructions for use.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Crop</th>
<th>Product g/100kg seed</th>
<th>Pests</th>
<th>Typical diseases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maize</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>Agricotes spp, Downy mildew</td>
<td>Rhopalosiphum spp. Pythium damping off</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beans (Legumes)</td>
<td>250 g</td>
<td>Cicadulina spp, Thrips tabaci, Termites</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Environment and wildlife.
Toxic to aquatic organisms. DO NOT contaminate water used for irrigation or domestic purposes. DO NOT dispose of product wastes in water areas such as ponds, ditches, lakes, or in drainage systems.

Spillage and leakage
Remove heavily contaminated soil layer and bury in a safe place away from water supplies. Collect up spilt material thoroughly and bury in a safe place or put in a waste bin or in a plastic bag and dispose off on a landfill-site approved for pesticides. Rinse spill area with plenty of water. Note: Spilt product must not be re-used.

Product and Container disposal
Dispose of surplus product on a landfill-site approved for pesticides or bury in a safe place away from water sources. Dilute surplus application mixture, pour it broadcast on fallow land. Dispose of containers made of cardboard, paper or plastic by burning in a safe place. Stay away from the smoke and make sure that the smoke or fumes will not damage nearby crops, plants or animals. DO NOT re-use empty containers for any purpose. Note: Always comply with local legal requirements on disposal of pesticides.

Storage conditions
Store away from sun and damp, in a well ventilated area apart from food and feed, under lock and key. DO NOT contaminate food, feed or water. AVOID storage above +35°C. DO NOT stack containers higher than 2 metres, in order to avoid product compaction or damage.

Shelf life
At least two years from date of manufacturing, in unopened original containers.

User's risk
The user bears the risk for damage resulting from factors beyond the control of the manufacturer. Resistant strains of fungal diseases or pests may develop or may exist against which fungicides may not be effective resulting in crop loss. Since the occurrence of such strains cannot be forecast, neither the manufacturer nor its distributor can accept responsibility for any loss or damage caused by failure of fungicides to control resistant strains. All recommendations for use of the product are based on the current state of the manufacturer's knowledge. Since the manufacturer cannot control the application, use, storage or processing of the product, the manufacturer cannot accept responsibility thereof.

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Apron Star 42WS

SEED CARE

ABOUT APRON STAR 42WS

APRON STAR is a seed treatment fungicide-insecticide mixture for controlling downy mildew, damping-off diseases as well as for protection of seeds and seedlings against early season insect pests and soil borne diseases in beans, sorghum, maize, cotton and vegetables.

"Outstanding control of early season insect pests and diseases, Increased crop vigour and Greater yields"

FACT SHEET

Active Ingredient Content

200g/Kg Thiamethoxam

200/Kg Metalaxyl –M

20g/Kg Difenoconazole

Mode of Action

Thiamethoxam: Interferes with the receptor proteinm nicotinic and acetyl choline of the nervous system. It has contact, stomach and systemic activity. Insects susceptible to Thiamethoxam almost die instantly. Targets wireworms, whiteflies, aphids, jassids, beanfly, thrips and termites.

Metalaxyl -M : Penetrates the seed coat and is systemically translocated to both shoots and roots during germination, providing protection from pre-emergence damping-off caused by pythium spp. Good protection from soil and airborne downy mildews is also achieved during and after germination for a period of up to 4 weeks.

Difenoconazole: Systemic triazole fungicide with a broad spectrum anti-fungal activity. It is taken up by the seed and translocated within the seedling. It provides protection from damping-off, fusarium spp. and septoria spp.
APRON STAR shows root, leaf and stem systemic activity.

**Triple Power with APRON STAR**
The three-way powered seedling protection is based on modern chemistry. Some of the vegetable crops where APRON STAR has been used successfully include: French beans, Runner beans, Snow peas, Sugar snaps, Garden peas and Baby corn.

**Compatibility**
APRON STAR has a broad spectrum of activity and is not expected to be mixed with other products.

**KEY BENEFITS**

- It stimulates root development leading to vigorous starts, uniform growth and higher yields
- Strong against critical early season diseases - Pythium, Fusarium and early seasons pests - Bean Fly, Termites, Thrips, Jassids, Whitelies etc.
- Controls sucking pests for about 21 days / 3 weeks after planting.